# & SUPPORTING DETAILS WITH NONFICTION TEXT

### Created by: Kim Miller

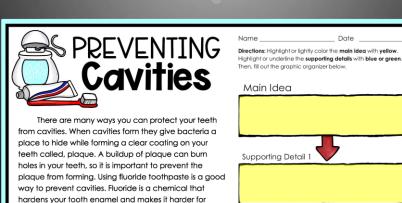
acids to burn through your teeth. Some water bottling

with fluoride in it will also help. Another way you could

prevent cavities is to avoid sugary foods, and chew

companies add fluoride to their water, so drinking water

uaar-free aum. Bacteria loves suaar, and when you eat



(25)

Supporting Detail 2



Water plays an important part in our lives and in our environment. It covers nearly three-quarters of the Earth's surface. It is fun to play in, but it is also needed for life. In fact, we can not survive without water to drink. People also need water to wash, cook, and grow food. Every living thing needs water. Without it, plants and trees would not arow, aquatic life would have no where to live, and animals who find their food in the water would have nothing to eat. Up in Earth's atmosphere, water vapor cools and collects into clouds. When enough clusters of cloud particles stick together, they tumble back down to Earth as rain, snow, hail, or sleet. Without water, the water cycle would not work, and we would not have precipitation on Earth. Did you know that most of the world's population does not have access to clean water? We are very lucky to live in a country where clean water is available for us to drink. It is up to us to be responsible users of the water we have on Earth.



# FREE HIGH-INTEREST PASSAGES



I'm Kim Miller – a curriculum developer, educational blogger, and owner of A Love of Teaching. I have a passion for helping teachers save time by creating meaningful and engaging classroom resources that make teaching and learning easier.

I truly appreciate your purchase, and I hope you enjoy using this resource in your classroom. If you are not 100% happy or you have questions or concerns, please email me. I will do my best to make it right!

# THANK YOU! FOLLOW FOR EXCLUSIVE SAVINGS!

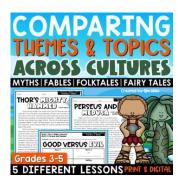
EVERY NEW PRODUCT IS 50% OFF FOR 24 HOURS!

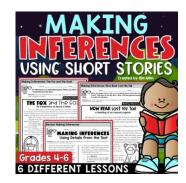


# You might also like...













#### My Blog and Shop: aloveofteaching.com

#### **Email:** kim@aloveofteaching.com

#### © Kim Miller (A Love of Teaching

# **Download for FREE!**



Are you tired of hearing... "I'm done! Now what?"

Ban those words for good! Give your early finishers fun choices they will love! Download my FREE student choice boards today!

<u>CLICK HERE!</u>













# TERMS OF USE

By purchasing this resource, you are purchasing one classroom or personal use license. Please do not post this resource online. If you would like to share it with colleagues, please purchase additional licenses at a discount. Thank you for respecting my work!

### YOU MAY:

- ✓ Use this resource, whether free or purchased by you, for the benefit of students in your own classroom or for your own personal use;
- Reference this product in blog posts, at seminars, professional development workshops, or other venues, PROVIDED that you give credit to Kim Miller (A Love of Teaching) as the author, and a link to the Teachers Pay Teachers store or website store owned by Kim Miller is included in your post or presentation;
- Share this file privately as a Google Drive link or through Google Classroom with your students as long as the link is not publicly posted online.

### **NEED HELP?**

If you need help implementing this resource in your classroom, or are having a technical issue, please email me at: <u>kim@aloveofteaching.com</u>.

## YOU MAY NOT:

- Distribute, display, or duplicate this resource, whether free or purchased, to any other person except students in your own classroom;
- Claim these works as your own, alter the works in any way, or remove or attempt to remove, the copyright;
- Sell, assign, lease, license, or otherwise profit from any use of the works;
- Combine any of the works into another unit for distribution of any kind whether those units be available for purchase or for free;
- Post the work for sale, or for free, elsewhere on the internet (this includes any search engine or file sharing service where these items can be picked up in a Google search and downloaded);
- Obtain this product through any channels other than the Teachers Pay Teachers store owned by Kim Miller or on the website www.aloveofteaching.com.

Copyright © Kim Miller (A Love of Teaching). All rights reserved by author. This product is to be used by the original downloader only. **Copying for more than one teacher, classroom, department, school, or school system is prohibited.** This product may not be distributed or displayed digitally for <u>public view</u>. **Copying any part of this product and placing it on the Internet in any form (even a personal/classroom website) is strictly forbidden.** These items can be picked up in a Google search and then shared worldwide for **free.** Failure to comply is a copyright infringement and a violation of the Digital Millennium Copyright Act (DMCA). Clipart and elements found in this PDF are copyrighted and cannot be extracted and used outside of this file without permission or license.

# MAIN IDEA & SUPPORTING DETAILSCOMMON CORESUGGESTIONSALIGNMENTFOR USE

This product aligns with the following CCSS:

**RI.3.2** Determine the main idea of a text; recount the key details and explain how they support the main idea.

**RI.4.2** Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.

**RI.5.2** Determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details; summarize the text. (use as a review tool before moving into two or more main ideas in a text)

This FREE download comes with **2 different nonfiction passages** that students can use to practice finding the main idea and supporting details. Depending on how much your students know about finding the main idea will depend on how you use these non-fiction reading passages. Third grade students may need modeling of the activity before completing one on their own. Fourth grade students should easily be able to find the main idea and supporting details after a brief introduction. Fifth grade students could use these passage to review third and fourth grade skills on finding the main idea and supporting details. You could use these non-fiction reading passages for:

- •whole group introduction to main idea
- •whole group review
- •morning desk work
- •small group assignment
- •homework

They could even be used as an assessment tool.

### **EXTENSION ACTIVITY:**

RI.4.2 asks students to not only determine the main idea and supporting details, but to also summarize the text. Once students have completed the activity, you could have them use their web including the main idea and three supporting details to write a summary of the text.

### **KEEP THESE IN A BINDER!**

Add the table of contents and printable passages to a binder for easy access throughout the year.



## WITH NON-FICTION TEXT

# TEACHING MAIN IDEA & DETAILS

# Scaffolded instruction is the key to teaching main idea!

When first teaching main idea to upper elementary, it's important to start with some basics. The first resource in this series introduces students to short paragraphs with an obvious main idea and easy to find supporting details to choose from. This strategy helps students get in the habit of focusing on what the text is mostly about. It also allows students to pinpoint key ideas that support and help describe the main idea.

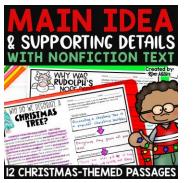
**Finding the Main Idea and Supporting Details** starts students with the main idea found in the first sentence, and supporting details are strategically placed throughout the text. They are obvious details that are easy to find. Once students get comfortable locating the main idea and supporting details, you can move on to harder text where the main idea isn't necessarily found in the first sentence, and the supporting details are woven into the passage in a way that requires students to dig deeper into what the text is mostly about. Each resource below builds on the other. They gradually get harder and scaffolded instruction takes place.



- variety of passages
  main idea found in
- <u>main idea found in</u> <u>the first sentence</u>
- perfect for beginners just starting to learn how to find the main idea and supporting details



- fall themed
- main idea mostly found in the first sentence
- some passages include the main idea in the <u>second</u> <u>or third sentence</u> of the paragraph



- Christmas-themed
- main idea may be found in the <u>first</u> <u>sentence, second</u> <u>sentence, or last</u> <u>sentence</u> of the paragraph
- written about topics students might "wonder" about



• winter-themed

 main idea may be found in the <u>first</u> <u>sentence</u>, <u>second</u> <u>sentence</u>, <u>third</u> <u>sentence</u>, <u>or last</u> <u>sentence of the</u> <u>paragraph</u>



- spring-themed
  - main idea may be found anywhere from the <u>first</u> <u>sentence to the fifth</u> <u>sentence of the</u> <u>paragraph</u>



Main Idea & Supporting Details with Non-Fiction Text Google Slides Digital Version (FREE SAMPLE)

To use this resource with your students digitally, you must FIRST add it to your Google Drive.

PLEASE DO NOT share these links on the internet outside of a secured website or school LMS. You may share the link/slides with your students via Google Classroom, email, or some other secure online classroom platform.

Use the links below to make a digital copy of the free sample pages.

**The Wonders of Water** 

**Preventing Cavities** 

This download is valid for ONLY ONE classroom. If you intend to share this resource, please direct your teacher friends to download their own free copy on Teachers Pay Teachers. Thanks!

Main Idea and Supporting Details with Non-Fiction Text  $\mid$  © Kim Miller

# MAIN IDEA & SUPPORTING DETAILS

# WHAT IS MAIN IDEA?

The **main idea** is what the text is MOSTLY about. It can be found at the beginning of a short passage or at the end (the last sentence).

# WHAT ARE SUPPORTING DETAILS?

The **supporting details** are the key points that support and help describe the main idea.

A St		Use this strategy to help you find the main idea and supporting details of each passage.		
	TOPIC	MAIN IDEA	SUPPORTING DETAILS	
	Ask yourself	Ask yourself	Ask yourself	
	Who or what is the whole text about?	What is the most important point or thought about the topic?	Which details support and help to describe the main idea?	
Main Idea and Supporting Details with Non-Fiction Text   © Kim Miller				

# MAIN IDEA & SUPPORTING DETAILS

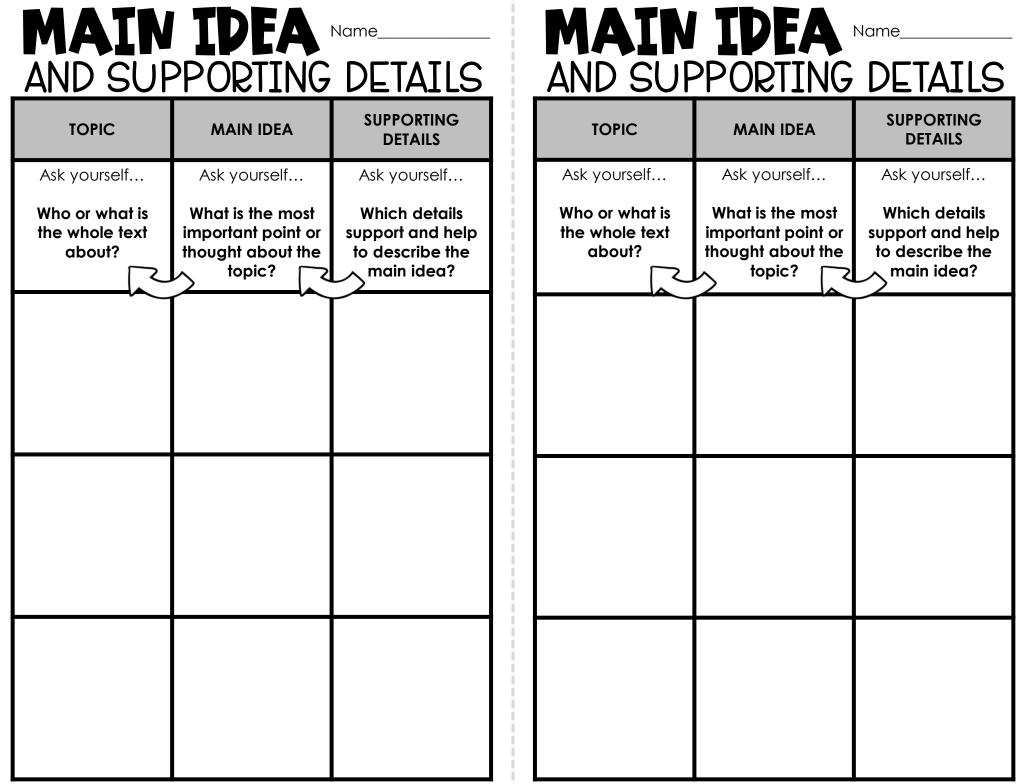
# WHAT IS MAIN IDEA?

The **main idea** is what the text is MOSTLY about. It can be found at the beginning of a short passage or at the end (the last sentence).

# WHAT ARE SUPPORTING DETAILS?

The **supporting details** are the key points that support and help describe the main idea.

	Use this strategy to help you find the main idea and supporting details of each passage.			
N.	TOPIC	MAIN IDEA	SUPPORTING DETAILS	
LARA I	Ask yourself	Ask yourself	Ask yourself	
	Who or what is the whole text about?	What is the most important point or thought about the topic?	Which details support and help to describe the main idea?	
Main Idea and Supporting Details with Non-Fiction Text   © Kim Miller				



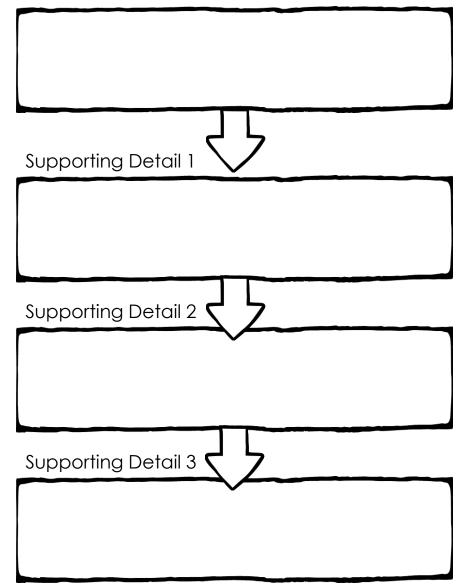


Water plays an important part in our lives and in our environment. It covers nearly three-quarters of the Earth's surface. It is fun to play in, but it is also needed for life. In fact, we can not survive without water to drink. People also need water to wash, cook, and grow food. Every living thing needs water. Without it, plants and trees would not grow, aquatic life would have no where to live, and animals who find their food in the water would have nothing to eat. Up in Earth's atmosphere, water vapor cools and collects into clouds. When enough clusters of cloud particles stick together, they tumble back down to Earth as rain, snow, hail, or sleet. Without water, the water cycle would not work, and we would not have precipitation on Earth. Did you know that most of the world's population does not have access to clean water? We are very lucky to live in a country where clean water is available for us to drink. It is up to us to be responsible users of the water we have on Earth.

Date

**Directions:** Highlight or lightly color the **main idea** with **yellow**. Highlight or underline the **supporting details** with **blue or green**. Then, fill out the graphic organizer below.

#### Main Idea





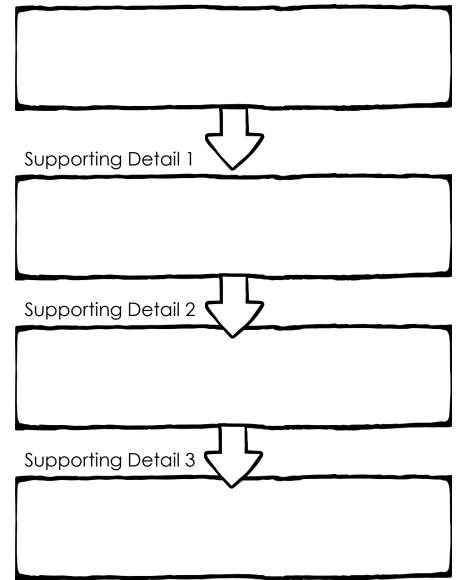
There are many ways you can protect your teeth from cavities. When cavities form they give bacteria a place to hide while forming a clear coating on your teeth called, plaque. A build up of plaque can burn holes in your teeth, so it is important to prevent the plaque from forming. Using fluoride toothpaste is a good way to prevent cavities. Fluoride is a chemical that hardens your tooth enamel and makes it harder for acids to burn through your teeth. Some water bottling companies add fluoride to their water, so drinking water with fluoride in it will also help. Another way you could prevent cavities is to avoid sugary foods, and chew sugar-free gum. Bacteria loves sugar, and when you eat lots of sugar they eat, too! There are many ways to prevent cavities, but the best way is to brush for two minutes, at least two times a day, using fluoride toothpaste and a toothbrush. By doing this, you are making sure that you still have your teeth when you are older. It will also give you something to smile about!

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Date

**Directions:** Highlight or lightly color the **main idea** with **yellow**. Highlight or underline the **supporting details** with **blue or green**. Then, fill out the graphic organizer below.

### Main Idea



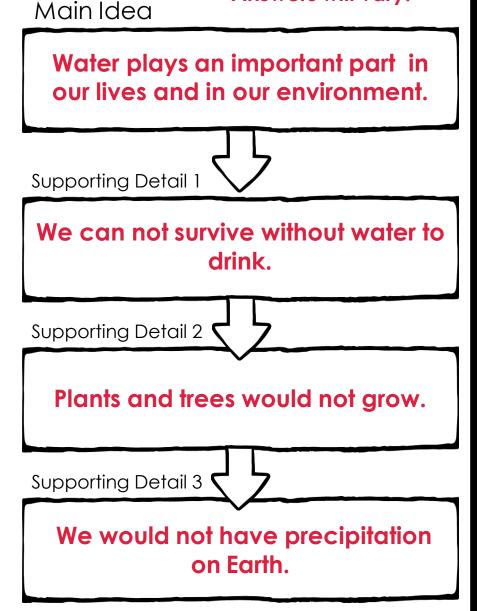


Water plays an important part in our lives and in our environment. It covers nearly three-quarters of the Earth's surface. It is fun to play in, but it is also needed for life. In fact, we can not survive without water to drink. People also need water to wash, cook, and grow food. Every living thing needs water. Without it, plants and trees would not grow, aquatic life would have no where to live, and animals who find their food in the water would have nothing to eat. Up in Earth's atmosphere, water vapor cools and collects into clouds. When enough clusters of cloud particles stick together, they tumble back down to Earth as rain, snow, hail, or sleet. Without water, the water cycle would not work, and we would not have precipitation on Earth. Did you know that most of the world's population does not have access to clean water? We are very lucky to live in a country where clean water is available for us to drink. It is up to us to be responsible users of the water we have on Earth.

### Name Answer Key Date \_\_\_\_\_

**Directions:** Highlight or lightly color the **main idea** with **yellow**. Highlight or underline the **supporting details** with **blue or green**. Then, fill out the graphic organizer below.

### Answers will vary.





There are many ways you can protect your teeth from cavities. When cavities form they give bacteria a place to hide while forming a clear coating on your teeth called, plaque. A buildup of plaque can burn holes in your teeth, so it is important to prevent the plaque from forming. Using fluoride toothpaste is a good way to prevent cavities. Fluoride is a chemical that hardens your tooth enamel and makes it harder for acids to burn through your teeth. Some water bottling companies add fluoride to their water, so drinking water with fluoride in it will also help. Another way you could prevent cavities is to avoid sugary foods, and chew sugar-free gum. Bacteria loves sugar, and when you eat lots of sugar they eat, too! There are many ways to prevent cavities, but the best way is to brush for two minutes, at least two times a day, using fluoride toothpaste and a toothbrush. By doing this, you are making sure that you still have your teeth when you are older. It will also give you something to smile about!

### Name Answer Key Date \_

**Directions:** Highlight or lightly color the **main idea** with **yellow**. Highlight or underline the **supporting details** with **blue or green**. Then, fill out the graphic organizer below.

### Answers will vary.

